

Kursus Pemerkasaan Holistik Pelajar, Semester 1, Sesi 2025/2026

Courses of Student Holistic Empowerment (SHE), Semester 1, Session 2025/2026 - (Updated on 29 October 2025)

Note: Setiap pelajar perlu mengambil satu kursus SHE sahaja dari setiap kluster. Semua kursus SHE adalah 2 jam kredit / Each student needs to take only one SHE courses from each cluster. All SHE courses are 2 credit hours.

No.	PTj Yang Menawarkan Kursus/ Faculty That Offer Courses	4 Kluster/Cluster	2 Kluster/Cluster	Kod Kursus/ Course Code	Kumpulan/ Occurrence	Nama Kursus/ Course Name
		Noted: Empat (4) kluster ini ditawarkan untuk semua program kecuali untuk empat (4) program di bawah bagi kemasukan Semester 1, Sesi 2024/2025 dan ke atas sahaja: - Sarjana Muda Undang-Undang - Sarjana Muda Sains Dengan Pendidikan - Sarjana Muda Sains (Sains Bahan) - Sarjana Muda Sains Seni Bina	Noted: Dua (2) kluster ini ditawarkan untuk empat (4) program di bawah bagi kemasukan Semester 1, Sesi 2024/2025 dan ke atas sahaja: - Sarjana Muda Undang-Undang - Sarjana Muda Sains Dengan Pendidikan - Sarjana Muda Sains (Sains Bahan) - Sarjana Muda Sains Seni Bina			
1	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBJ0040	1,2	Bahasa dalam Konteks Sosial/ Language in Social Context
2	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBJ0041	1	Pengantar Kesusasteraan Islam/ Introduction of Islamic Literature
3	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBX0011	1	Pengurusan Pendidikan STEM/ STEM Education Management
4	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQJ0004	1	Penggunaan Bahasa Melayu dalam Masyarakat
5	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GQ (Global)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GQJ0005	1	Kompetensi Bahasa Melayu/Malay Language Competency
6	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQJ0006	1,2	Pengantar Budaya Melayu / Introduction to Malay Culture
7	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GQ (Global)		GQJ0059	1	Pengantar Seni Persembahan Melayu/ Introduction of Malay Performance Arts
8	Akademi Pengajian Melayu	GQ (Global)		GQX0071	1	Eksplorasi Tamadun /Civilization Exploration
9	Alam Bina	GD (Emotional)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GDB0005	1	Landskap Sensori Terapeutik/Therapeutic Sensory Landscape
10	Alam Bina		SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQB0074	1	Manusia, Penempatan dan Alam Bina/ People, Places and the Built Environment
11	Alam Bina	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQB0008	1	Pembinaan Mampan/Sustainable Construction
12	Alam Bina	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFB0028	1	Teknologi Digital dalam Alam Bina/ Digital Technology in Built Environment
13	Alam Bina	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBB0046	1,2	Konsep dan Pemilikan Harta Tanah/ Concept and Practice of Home Ownership
14	Alam Bina	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQB0009	1	Menerokai Harta Tanah/Exploring Real Estate
15	Alam Bina	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFB0036	1	Aplikasi Data Raya dalam Pembangunan Bandar / Application of Big Data in Urban Development
16	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBT0002	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10	Pemikiran Kritis dan Kemahiran Menyelesaikan Masalah/ Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving Skills
17	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBT0037	1,2,3,4,5	Pengaruh Bahasa Arab terhadap Bahasa Melayu/ Arabic Language Influence on Malay Language
18	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBT0038	1,2,3	Sistem Tulisan Arab dan Jawi/ Arabic and Jawi Writing System
19	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBT0042	1,2,3,4,5,6	Bahasa dan Budaya Melayu/ Malay Language and Culture
20	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBT0043	1,2,3,4,5,6	Bahasa Melayu Komunikasi dan Perundingan/ Communication and Negotiation in Malay
21	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GF (I-Techie)		GFT0006	1,2,3,4	Teknologi dalam pembelajaran Bahasa/ Technology in language learning
22	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GQ (Global)		GQT0039	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10	Kemahiran Berkomunikasi untuk Tujuan Pekerjaan / Communication Skills for Employment Purposes
23	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GQ (Global)		GQT0040	1,2,3,4,5	Bahasa al-Quran/ Quranic Language
24	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GQ (Global)		GQT0041	1,2,3,4,5	Bahasa Dan Budaya Arab/ Arabic Language and Culture
25	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GQ (Global)		GQT0042	1,2	Bahasa dan Budaya Cina / Chinese Language and Culture
26	Bahasa dan Linguistik	GQ (Global)		GQT0043	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	Kewartawanan dan Pembangunan Mampan/ Journalism for Sustainable Development
27	Farmasi	GD (Emotional)		GDO0013	1	Tembakau dan Program Berhenti Merokok/ Tobacco and Smoking Cessation Programme
28	Farmasi	GD (Emotional)		GDO0017	1	Suplemen Kesihatan/ Health Supplement
29	Farmasi	GD (Emotional)		GDO0018	1	Pembangunan Produk Farmaseutikal/ Pharmaceutical Product Development
30	Farmasi	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBO0032	1	Ubat-ubatan dan Kesihatan/ Medicines and Health
31	Farmasi	GQ (Global)		GQO0064	1	Pengenalan kepada Tumbuh-tumbuhan Perubatan / Introduction to Medicinal Plants

32	Kejuruteraan	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBK0050	1	Pengenalan kepada Kewartawanan dan Penceritaan di Era Digital/ <i>Introduction to Journalism and Storytelling in Digital Age</i>
33	Kejuruteraan		SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBK0056	1	Pemikiran Kritis dan Kemahiran Komunikasi / <i>Critical Thinking and Communication Skills</i>
34	Kejuruteraan	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFK0008	1,2	Teknologi Elektrikal dan Elektronik untuk Bukan Jurutera / Electrical and Electronics Technologies for the Non-Engineer
35	Kejuruteraan	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFK0026	1	Teknologi Bantuan & Rehabilitasi/ Assistive & Rehabilitation Technology
36	Kejuruteraan	GF (I-Techie)		GFK0034	1	Pengenalan kepada Sistem Elektrikal dan Elektronik / Introduction to Electrical and Electronic System
37	Kejuruteraan		SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GGK0088	1	Asas Keselamatan Jalan Raya / Road Safety Fundamentals
38	Kejuruteraan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQK0049	1	Penghijauan Industri Malaysia/ Greening Malaysian Industry
39	Kejuruteraan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQK0050	1	Inovasi Dalam Kemampanan/ Innovation in Sustainability
40	Kejuruteraan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQK0051	1	Pengenalan kepada Risiko, Bahaya dan Forensik Alam Sekitar / Introduction to Environmental Risk, Hazards and Forensic
41	Kejuruteraan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQK0052	1	Bahan Binaan Mampan dan Berdaya Tahan / Sustainable and Resilient Construction Materials
42	Pendidikan	GD (Emotional)		GDP0014	1,2	Pengurusan Stres / <i>Stress Management</i>
43	Pendidikan	GQ (Global)		GQP0014	1	Pendidikan untuk Lestari dan Kelestarian / <i>Education For Sustainable And Sustainability</i>
44	Pendidikan	GQ (Global)		GQP0015	1* (ENGLISH)	Pendidikan Global/ <i>Global Education</i>
45	Pendidikan	GQ (Global)		GQP0016	1	Perbandingan Sistem Pendidikan/ Comparing Education Systems
46	Pendidikan	GF (I-Techie)		GFP0009	1* (ENGLISH)	Kreativiti Digital / <i>Digital Creativity</i>
47	Pendidikan	GF (I-Techie)		GFP0011	1	Kewarganegaraan Digital Bertanggungjawab/ <i>Responsible Digital Citizenship</i>
48	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBE0003	1,2	Ekonomi 123/ <i>Economics 123</i>
49	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBE0015	1	Melihat Dunia Sebagai Ahli Ekonomi/ <i>Seeing the World Like an Economist</i>
50	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFE0007	1	Analitik Data Secara Mudah: Untuk Pemula/ <i>Data Analytics Made Easy: For Beginners</i>
51	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBE0018	1	Falsafah, Agama dan Kehidupan Spiritual/ <i>Philosophy, Religion, and Spiritual Life</i>
52	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQE0013	1	Amalan Kelestarian / Sustainability in Practice
53	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBC0019	1,2	Cukai Pendapatan Peribadi/ <i>Personal Income Tax</i>
54	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQC0017	1	Pengenalan kepada Tanggungjawab Sosial Korporat/ <i>Introduction to Corporate Social Responsibility</i>
55	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBC0020	1	Pelancongan sebagai Satu Perniagaan/ <i>Tourism as A Business</i>
56	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBAA0039	1,2	Perancangan Kewangan Peribadi Menurut Perspektif Islam Personal Financial Planning from Islamic Perspective
57	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi		SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GGA0099	1	(SHE) Finance For Entrepreneurs
58	Perniagaan dan Ekonomi	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFC0012	1	Perniagaan Digital/ <i>Digital Business</i>
59	Pergigian	GD (Emotional)		GDD0004	1	Kesihatan Pergigian / Dental Health
60	Pergigian	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBD0069	1	Pengenalan Asas Pembentukan Gigi Kepada Kesihatan Mulut / Basic Introduction of Tooth Development for Oral Health
61	Pergigian	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBD0051	1	Mempelajari Sains Kesihatan Asas Melalui Siri TV Dan Filem / Learning Basic Health Science Through TV Series and Movies
62	Pergigian	GD (Emotional)		GDD0025	1	Pengenalan Asas Kepada Biologi Kanser / Basic Introduction to The Biology of Cancer

	Perubatan	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBM0044	1	Fakta dan Mitos tentang Ubat Anda / <i>Facts and Myths about your Medicines</i>
63	Perubatan	GQ (Global)		GQM0062	1,2	Manusia dan Mikro - Cabaran Global/ <i>Human and Microbes - The Global Challenge</i>
64	Perubatan	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBM0064	1	Fungsi Tubuh Badan untuk Kesejahteraan Hidup / <i>Body Functions for Well-being of Life</i>
65	Perubatan	GQ (Global)		GQM0084	1	Penyakit Gaya Hidup Global Dan Pencegahannya/ Global Lifestyle Diseases and Prevention
66	Perubatan	GQ (Global)		GOM0079	1	Trend Global Dalam Makanan Dan Kesehatan Manusia/ Global Trends in Food and Human Health
67	Perubatan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GGM0100	1	Parasit Dalam Kehidupan Sehari-hari Kita <i>Parasites In Our Everyday Lives</i>
68	Perubatan	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBM0074	1	Kesehatan dan Kesejahteraan / Health and Wellness
69	Perubatan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQM0089	1	Pengenalan kepada Kesehatan dan Keselamatan Kanak-kanak / Introduction to Children's Health and Safety
70	Perubatan	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GMM0078	1	Mengemudi Keraguan dan Prasangka Dalam Penjagaan Penyakit Berjangkit / Navigating Doubt and Prejudice in Infectious Disease Care
71	Perubatan	GD (Emotional)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GMM0079	1	Seni Penjagaan Diri dan Kemahiran Mendengar / The Art of Self-Care and Listening Skills
72	Perubatan	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GGM0101	1	Menjalankan Ulasan Bibliometrik dalam Penyelidikan Kesehatan Menggunakan Kecerdasan Buatan / Conducting Bibliometric Reviews in Health Research Using Artificial Intelligence
73	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBA0021	1,1M,2	Menghayati Kesusasteraan <i>Appreciating Literature</i>
74	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBA0049	1,1M,2	Pengantar Tamadun Asia Timur/ <i>Introduction to East Asian Civilization</i>
75	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBA0007	1,1M,2	Literasi Digital untuk Kejayaan Pelajar/ <i>Digital Literacy for Student Success</i>
76	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GQ (Global)		GQA0020	1,1M,2	Kesusasteraan dan Gender/ Literature and Gender
77	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GQ (Global)		GQA0022	1,1M,2	Bite-Size Climate Action
78	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GQ (Global)		GQA0078	1,1M,2	Pengenalan Sejarah Malaysia / <i>Introduction to Malaysian History</i>
79	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBX0057	1,1M,2	Senang Nan Tenang/ <i>Happy and Peaceful</i>
80	Sastera dan Sains Sosial	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBX0059	1,1M,2	Kaedah Penyelidikan Politik/ <i>Research Methods in Politics</i>
81	Sains	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBS0026	1	Astronomi dan Alam Semesta/ <i>Astronomy and the Universe</i>
82	Sains	GF (I-Techie)		GFS0014	1	Komputeran Saintifik Untuk Bukan Saintis/Scientific Computing for Non- Scientists
83	Sains	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBS0028	1	Statistik Asas/ <i>Basic Statistics</i>
84	Sains	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBS0029	1	Eksplorasi Matematik/ <i>Mathematical Explorations</i>
85	Sains	GQ (Global)		GQS0061	1	Air / <i>Water</i>
86	Sains	GQ (Global)		GQS0045	1	Geostera / <i>Geosphere</i>
87	Sains	GF (I-Techie)		GFS0013	1,2	Pengenalan kepada Biokomputeran/ Introduction to Biocomputing
88	Sains	GF (I-Techie)		GFS0035	1	DNA DAN ANDA/ <i>DNA AND YOU</i>
89	Sains	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GBS0027	1	Sistem Saraf Manusia / <i>Human Nervous System</i>
90	Sains	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQS0044	1,2	Pengenalan kepada Kimia Hijau / <i>Introduction to Green Chemistry</i>
91	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0001	1, 1M	Kepintaran Buatan untuk Semua/ Artificial Intelligence for Everyone
92	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0016	1, 1M	Sinematografi 101/ Cinematography 101
93	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0017	1, 1M	Informatik Sosial/ Social Informatics
94	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0018	1, 1M	Keselamatan dan Etika di Alam Siber Security and Ethics in Cyberspace
95	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0029	1, 1M	Asas Penyuntingan Imej / Basic Image Editing
96	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0031	1, 1M	Rangkaian Komputer untuk Semua/ Computer Networks for Everybody
97	Sains Komputer dan Teknologi Maklumat	GF (I-Techie)		GFW0033	1, 1M	Pembangunan dan Pengoptimuman Laman Sesawang / Website Development and Optimization

98	Seni Kreatif	GF (I-Techie)		GFR0041	1	Pengenalan Teater Teknikal/ Introduction to Technical Theatre
99	Seni Kreatif	GF (I-Techie)		GQR0075	1	Dancing Community and Global Issues
100	Seni Kreatif		SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GDR0034	1	Muzik dan Cerita/ Music and Stories
101	Seni Kreatif		SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GDR0035	1	Muzik dan Nombor/ Music and Numbers
102	Seni Kreatif	GD (Emotional)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GDR0009	1	Minda ketarasedar melalui Muzik/ Mindfulness through Music
103	Sukan dan Sains Ekseis	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBV0035	1	Pengurusan Kecergasan/ <i>Fitness Management</i>
104	Sukan dan Sains Ekseis	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBV0036	1,2	Kesihatan, Kesejahteraan Dan Kecergasan Komuniti/ Community Health, Wellness and Fitness
105	Sukan dan Sains Ekseis	GD (Emotional)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GDV0020	1	Pengenalan Kepada Sains Sukan/ <i>Introduction to Sports Science</i>
106	Sukan dan Sains Ekseis	GD (Emotional)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GDV0022	1	Psikologi Sukan/ <i>Sport Psychology</i>
107	Sukan dan Sains Ekseis	GQ (Global)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GQV0057	1	Sains Ekseis untuk Masyarakat Umum/ Exercise Science for the General Population
108	Undang-Undang	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBL0008	1	Perlembagaan Ku/ <i>My Constitution</i>
109	Undang-Undang	GD (Emotional)		GDL0019	1,2	Isu-isu Terpilih Dalam Undang-Undang Keluarga/ <i>Selected Issues in Family Law</i>
110	Undang-Undang	GD (Emotional)		GDL0028	1	Suaraku Ekspresiku/ <i>My Voice My Expression</i>
111	Undang-Undang	GF (I-Techie)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GFL0004	1	Undang-undang Perdagangan Elektronik/ <i>E-Commerce Law</i>
112	Undang-Undang	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQL0027	1,2	Kanak-Kanak dan Undang-Undang / <i>Children and the Law</i>
113	Institute for Advanced Studies	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBH0033	1,2	Membangunkan Kemahiran Tempat Kerja/ <i>Developing Workplace Skills</i>
114	Institute for Advanced Studies	GQ (Global)	SHE 2: Global Issues and Community Sustainability: Making the World Better Place	GQH0055	1,2	Planet sihat, kehidupan sejahtera/ <i>Healthy Planet, Healthy Life</i>
115	Institute for Advanced Studies	GB (Thinking Matters)	SHE 1: Personal Development & Growth: A Better Me	GBH0045	1,2,3	Seni Komunikasi Sains/ <i>The Art of Science Communication</i>
116	Institute for Advanced Studies	GQ (Global)		GQH0054	1	Nasi Lemak dan Sistem Makanan / <i>Nasi Lemak and the Food System</i>
117	CITRA (Library)	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBX0009	1,2,3,4	Pencarian Maklumat, Penulisan dan Penerbitan Ilmiah / <i>Information Seeking, Writing and Academic Publications</i>
118	CITRA	GB (Thinking Matters)		GBX0047	1	Media Dan Budaya / <i>Media and Culture</i>
119	CITRA	GD (Emotional)		GDX0015	1	Penghayatan Seni Nyanyian Harmoni / <i>Appreciation of Harmony Singing</i>
120	CITRA	GD (Emotional)		GDX0027	1	Pengucapan Awam / <i>Public Speaking</i>
121	CITRA	GQ (Global)		GQX0031	1	Apresiasi Tarian Warisan Malaysia / <i>Appreciation of Malaysian Heritage Dance</i>
122	CITRA	GQ (Global)		GQX0035	1	Pengenalan kepada Latihan Kesamarataan Orang Kelainan Upaya / <i>Introduction to Disability Equality Training</i>
123	CITRA	GQ (Global)		GQX0036	1,2	Warisan Seni Canting / <i>Heritage of the Art of Canting</i>
124	CITRA	GQ (Global)		GQX0037	1,2	Warisan Seni Kraf Tradisional / <i>Heritage of Traditional Craft</i>
125	CITRA	GQ (Global)		GQX0028	1	Pengenalan kepada Dialog Agama / <i>Introduction to Religious Dialogue</i>